TORREY CORRESPONDENCE
NEW BRUNSWICK
RUTGERS UNIVERSITY.

Westfield June 23 — 1875.

Dear Sir, Since I sent you a letter from N.Y. Mr. Porter handed me your letter. I have received 2 letters from you & rejoice to hear that you are so much taken up with Carices - But what apology shall I make for not visiting W. Point? this is my apology I could be absent from home but 10 days, & could not at spare the time & do justice to my friends in the city. I wanted to see you, & more especially when Dewey told me you began to discuss of Carices.

I proceed to give you my views upon some of our Carices.

C. cristata Befind in Westfield with all the spikes pist- Thus in shape it sometimes diverges - sometimes it is androgynous - The spikelets are ~~cylindrical~~ cylindrical - & cylindrical like the rest cristata - Scales less prominent I suppose it to be C. grisea of Schw. but it is doubtful whether it be any thing but a var. of cristata

C. Scoparia presents the B. following Ver. 1. Spikelets 5-7 elliptic, large, alternate - which is the C. Scoparia of the books 2. 5-9 spikelets crowded in a capitate form - small - 3. Bracts a subulate slender & recurved. Spikelets obovate, or elliptic - obtuse - Prof. D. thinks it a new sp. It is his C. Texana

C. acuta Ver. has a leafless culm - 2. Spikelets 5 or 6 - I suppose - I went to see the descriptions - found a copy - yet I suppose it

C. foenea - Mahl. a few days since I found what may be the C. foenea of Mahl. among 3 or 4 specimens I found - only ~~one~~ had the lower spike compound - & sub-distant - spikes 5 to 12. It agrees pretty well with the description in Elliott except the lower bracts - test leaf which is too short - It resembles C. Sage-todioides -

C. Willdenowii I have not seen in this region - C. Vestita common on sandy plains - grows the best in moist sandy ground -

C. gracillimus of Schw. your think is C. digitatus - but C. digitatus has 1 staminate spike - C. gracillimus has uniformly the terminal spike staminate.

C. moricatus. I am in trouble about this Carex & should like to be helped out - I doubt as to its growing in this regions - Did not Linnaeus describe 2 plants under the name of C. moricatus? In some notes I took of Synonyms some time since I find one to this effect - viz. C. Moricatus of Linn. in his Flor. Suecica - is C. Stellulata of Wahl. & Schkuhr. & Lightf. - in the Scotch Flor. has a C. spicatus synonym of C. moricatus Linn. & & he has C. moricatus which is Stellulata of Schkuhr &c. i.e. C. moricatus of Linn. making out 2. C. moricatus in Linn. works -

C. Stellulata of Schw. Analytic table is right & Stellulata of Wahl. & Light. & this has also for a Synonym C. retroflexa - I have supposed (& very likely) that C. Stellulata & C. moricatus as now described may be one... But C. Sprengii & moricatus according to my ideas of them differ essentially. Cap. of C. Sprengii is winged - more distinctly bidentate - Pist. Scale broader & larger -

I have just received a Specimen from Dr. Jacob containing some fine spec. of C. paucifloras he says he has sent some to you very recently - He sent also C. Lenticularis Mx. - C. hybernica Schw. growing in that vicinity -

C. Novi-anglica Schw. Respecting this plant some cautions & think should be used & I think the History of it shows that it ought not to be published as a new species in any standard work - Ives & myself found it on Saddle Mt in the summer of 1823 - We found it only in one place at

a considerable elevation above the valley in thick shady woods - Now it has a very ~~short~~ recess-
blossom to C. varia, so I suppose it is not certain
that it would not become a true C. varia if
planted in the same soil, with it
is whether the ~~difference~~ effect of climate & the shade
does not make the difference between it & varia.
Only one locality of it has yet been found -
C. Dewyeana I call a new sp. & probably will stand -
I am not confident that C. disperma & C. trisperma are
separate plants - The curious disposition of the stamin-
ate flowers seems to me to ~~be~~ arise from circum-
stances rather than from any thing ~~determinate~~
in nature - Dewy may be right however - They both
differ from C. bicolor as I learned from the Herbar-
ium in the N.Y. system -

From the following N. Am. species - 80. Sp.

- C. cephalophora
- bromoides
- stipata
- Muhlenbergii
- Muhlenbergii
  sparganioides
- rosea
  Deweyana
  tenuiculmis
- scirpoidea
- lagopodioidea
- stricta
- festucacea
- cespitosa
- crinita
- canescens
- polytrichoides
- pedunculata
- virescens
  hirsuta
- trichocarpa
  Muhlenbergii
- varia
- marginata
- vestita
- tentaculata
- lupulina

(Fine N. Am. species. This — one will get from Muhl. spec.)

C. flava
- fallax
- Xanthocarpa
- pubescens
  planiculmis
  Torreyi
- granularis
  stellulata
- hystericina
  Muhlenbergii
- Pseudo-cyperus
- pallida
- lacustris
- vesicaria
  Lindheimeri
  Carta
- tenera
  formosa
- gracillima
- setacea
  Deweyana
  disperma
  trisperma
  novae-angliae
  scabrata
  retrorsa
  Schweinitzii
  physorhiza

C. filiformis
  pauciflora
  Leavenworthii
- longirostris
  squarrosa
  obtusata
- Careyana
  alpestris
  alba
- Sartwellii
  formosa
- pubescens
- gynandra
  cylindrica
- striata
+ retroflexa
- sylvatica
- + immersa
+ miliacea
- laxiflora
- flexuosa
  crinita
- crinita Sch.
+ oligocarpa
+ dasystachya

I wish to send you a bunch of leaves the first opportunity - I must wait for some of our merchants to visit N.Y.

Very lately I have found a leaves unknown to me & think it must be a new one for this region - I send a spike which must satisfy you till I send the bundle -

Dr Torrey

Emerson Davis

June 23d 1835

Rec'd Aug 2?

TORREY CORRESPONDENCE
HERBARIUM
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

On Tuesday we had a violent storm of thunder & lightning no rain untill sometime after - It was about 2 miles distant from a large tree in the direct going towards it when it struck - it was considerably effected on the the South & have not yet entirely recovered - Several gentlemen were rendered speechless by it - We have all had more or less fears my self very affected by it - We have with esteem

Yours, &c,

Emerson Davis